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EuroHPC
Joint Undertaking

MultiXscale

An EuroHPC Centre of Excellence

Alan O’Cais (University of Barcelona/CECAM)

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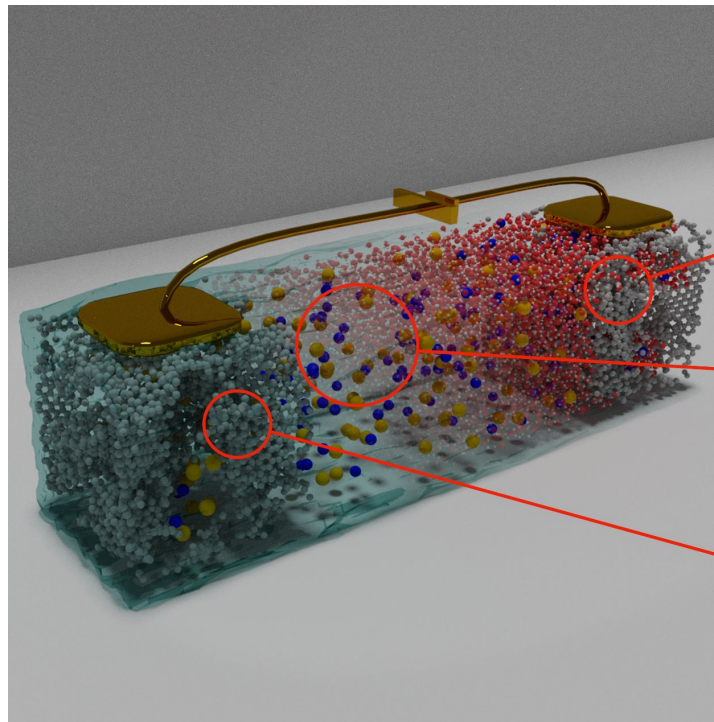
alan.ocais@cecam.org

What is MultiXscale?

- Collaboration between scientific partners (CECAM nodes) who deliver **3 pilot use cases**, and technical partners (EESSI members) who provide the tools to allow application software to be seamlessly used on any available hardware
- MultiXscale targets improving the
 - **Productivity** of scientists who develop and/or use open source codes
 - **Performance** of those codes on EuroHPC hardware (and beyond)
 - **Portability** of the codes and workflows from laptop to server to cloud to HPC
- The focus of MultiXscale is multi-scale modelling and leveraging the opportunities that EuroHPC offers
- Advances the transition towards use of exascale resources for the community

Pilot: Batteries for sustainable energy

- Carbon/carbon supercapacitors are energy storage devices which are particularly attractive for their superior power density.
- Predicting materials with enhanced performance requires extremely large scales.

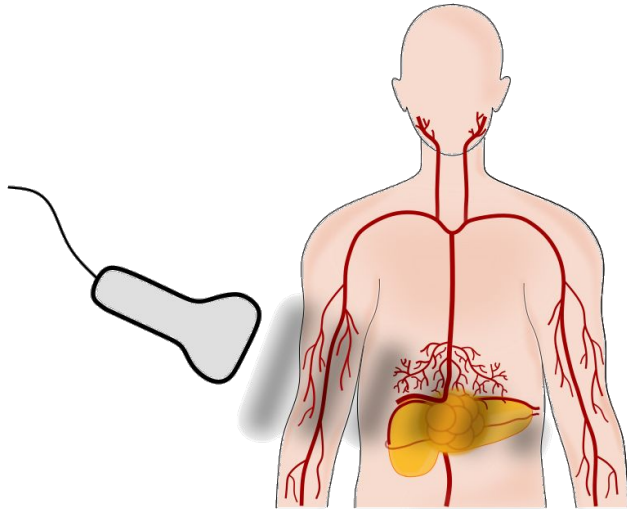


Abundant materials

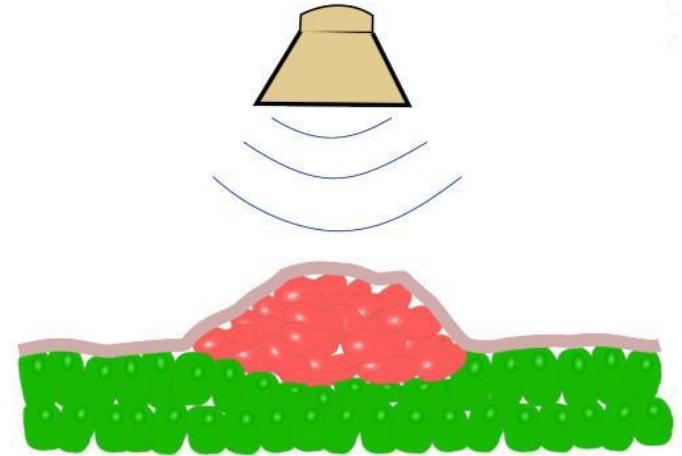
Fast charging devices
High power

>1,000,000
charge-discharge cycles

Pilot: Biomedical Applications



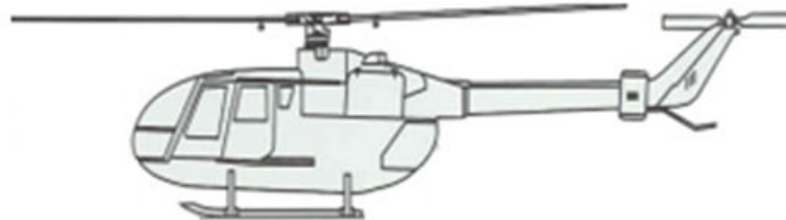
Digital Ultrasound Device



- Create an accurate “digital twin” for the ultrasound process
- Use the digital twin to improve protocols: controlled testing and rational optimization of ultrasound parameters, such as frequency and amplitude

Pilot: Design of innovative helicopters for civil applications

- An extremely complex task which requires proper modelling of the fluid flows around the helicopter body and detailed understanding of the mechanical forces sustained during flight operations.
- Coupling between aerodynamic and structural modelling is limited by the high computational cost associated to high-fidelity fluid dynamics methodologies, especially once applied to moving bodies, as in the case of helicopter rotors.

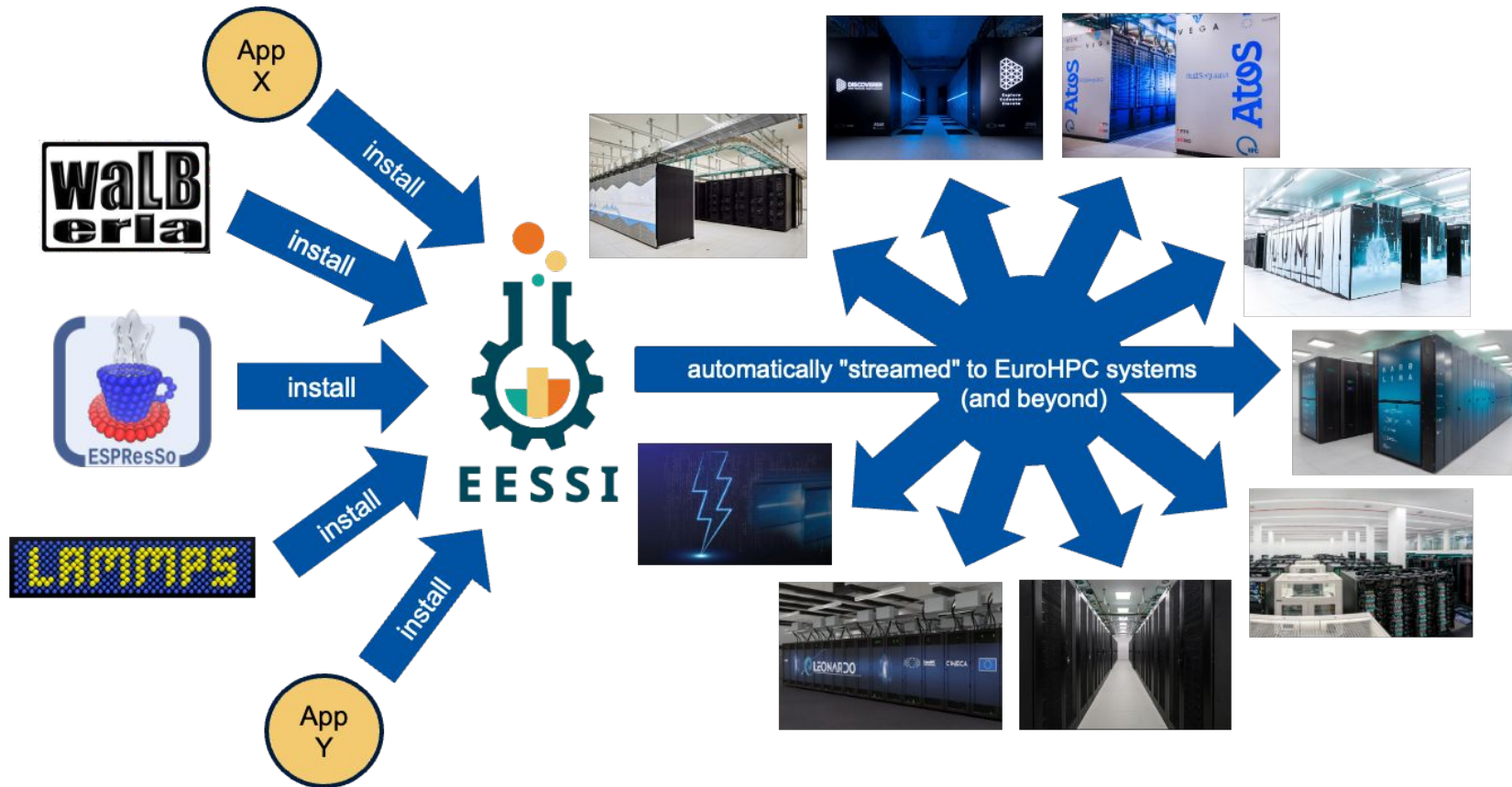


Scientific motivation requiring technical innovations

- Each pilot is dealing with phenomena that manifest at multiple scales, and as a result each utilizes multiple methods and a variety of software applications
- The challenge is **coupling** these together, and making sure they can take advantage of large scale resources
- In Europe, the largest scale resources are to be found (for free!) in **EuroHPC**
- Having access to resources is not enough, we need to get the scientific workflows there and make it as easy as possible for the scientists to use



EESSI as a shared software stack



EESSI-extend: building on top of EESSI with EasyBuild

- EESSI provides base installations
- We can install on top of the EESSI software stack with EasyBuild

```
$ module load EESSI-extend/2023.06-easybuild
```

```
-- Using /tmp/$USER as a temporary working directory for installations, you can override this  
by setting the environment variable WORKING_DIR and reloading the module (e.g., /dev/shm is a  
common option)
```

```
Configuring for use of EESSI_USER_INSTALL under /home/ec2-user/eessi
```

```
-- To create installations for EESSI, you must have write permissions to  
/home/ec2-user/eessi/versions/2023.06/software/linux/x86_64/amd/zen4
```

```
-- You may wish to configure a sources directory for EasyBuild (for example, via setting the  
environment variable EASYBUILD_SOURCEPATH) to allow you to reuse existing sources for packages.
```


Leveraging EESSI in CI environments



- EESSI can be used in CI environments like:
 - GitHub: github.com/marketplace/actions/eessi
 - GitLab: gitlab.com/explore/catalog/eessi/gitlab-eessi
- EESSI can provide:
 - Different compilers to test your software with
 - Required dependencies for your software
 - Additional tools like ReFrame, performance analysis tools, ...
- Other than CernVM-FS to get access to EESSI, no software installations required!
 - Everything that is actually needed is pulled in on-demand by CernVM-FS
- Significantly facilitates also running CI tests in other contexts (laptop, HPC, ...)

Leveraging EESSI GitHub Action



```
build
succeeded 2 minutes ago in 1m 1s
Search logs

> ✓ Set up job 2s
> ✓ Run actions/checkout@v2 0s
> ✓ Run eessi/github-action-eessi@main 52s
▼ ✓ Test EESSI 5s
1 ▼ Run module load GROMACS
2 module load GROMACS
3 gmx --version
4 shell: /usr/bin/bash --noprofile --norc -e -o pipefail {0}
5 env:
6 EESSI_SILENT: 1
7 BASH_ENV: /cvmfs/pilot.eessi-hpc.org/versions/2021.06/init/bash
8
9
10      :-) GROMACS - gmx, 2020.4-MODIFIED (-:
11
12      GROMACS is written by:
13      Emile Apol      Rossen Apostolov      Paul Bauer      Herman J.C. Berendsen
14      Par Bjelkmar      Christian Blau      Viacheslav Bolnykh      Kevin Boyd
15      Aldert van Buuren      Rudi van Drunen      Anton Feenstra      Alan Gray
16      Gerrit Groenhof      Anca Hamuraru      Vincent Hindriksen      M. Eric Irrgang
17      Aleksei Iupinov      Christoph Junghans      Joe Jordan      Dimitrios Karkoulis
18      Peter Kasson      Jiri Kraus      Carsten Kutzner      Per Larsson
19      Justin A. Lemkul      Viveca Lindahl      Magnus Lundborg      Erik Marklund
20      Pascal Merz      Pieter Meulenhoff      Teemu Murtola      Szilard Pall
21      Sander Pronk      Roland Schulz      Michael Shirts      Alexey Shvetsov
22      Alfons Sijbers      Peter Tieleman      Jon Vincent      Teemu Virolainen
23      Christian Wennberg      Maarten Wolf      Artem Zhmurov
24      and the project leaders:
```

<https://github.com/EESSI/github-action-eessi/actions/runs/11183032689/job/31090668500>

Leveraging EESSI in CI environments



We have an EESSI GitHub Action that provides EESSI+di renv:

See it in action in the `github-eessi-action` repository:

github.com/EESSI/github-action-eessi

github.com/EESSI/github-action-eessi/blob/main/.github/workflows/tensorflow-usage.yml

```
name: ubuntu_tensorflow
on: [push, pull_request]
jobs:
```

```
  build:
```

```
    runs-on: ubuntu-latest
```

```
    steps:
```

```
      - uses: actions/checkout@v3
```

```
      - uses: eessi/github-action-eessi@v3
```

```
      with:
```

```
        eessi_stack_version: '2023.06'
```

```
      - name: Test EESSI
```

```
        shell: bash
```

```
        run: |
```

```
          module load TensorFlow
```

```
          python -c 'import tensorflow; print(tensorflow.__version__)'
```



Putting things together



- Can create an EasyBuild recipe which uses `--software-commit` and git repository sources`
- Use EESSI to build and test via EasyBuild in CI
- Simplest case has all dependencies existing in EESSI
- In GitHub, can build for Arm and x86_64 for free
- *Future work: `buildenv` module with exported RPATH wrappers so method can also work more easily work without EasyBuild`*

MultiXscale

Web page: multixscale.eu

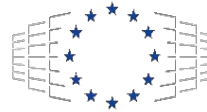
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