



OPENGL SUPPORT IN EASYBUILD

libglvnd as a vendor-neutral dispatch layer for arbitrating OpenGL API

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WHO I AM

- **Jülich Supercomputing Centre**
 - Division “Application Support”
 - Algorithms, Tools and Methods Lab (ATML)
“Visualization & Interactive HPC“
- **Expertise in**
 - Interactive high-performance computing
 - Visualization of large scientific data sets
 - In-situ visualization & coupling
- **Passion for**
 - Cloud-HPC coupling
 - JupyterLab
 - ParaView / Catalyst
- **EasyBuild**
 - Part of the software team @ JSC
 - Build EasyConfigs for JSC (since 2020)
 - Responsible for >100 modules @ JSC



Background

- Started with an Amiga 500 (1990)
- Studied mechanical engineering (until 2006)
- Got into High Performance Computing (2008)
- Started with In-Situ Visualization (2012)
- Focused on Scientific Visualization (2015)
- Permanent staff at the JSC (since 2016)

MOTIVATION

Get most out of the available hardware

Responsible primarily for ebconfigs of

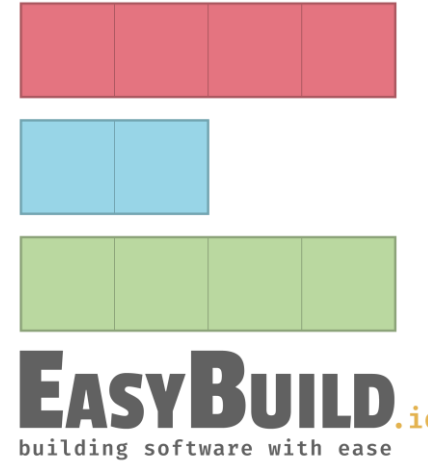
- Visualization software - e.g. ParaView, VisIt, Ascent, VMD
- JupyterLab ecosystem and other WebUIs

and its dependencies.

Obviously (In-Situ)-Visualization tasks can benefit from **hardware-accelerated OpenGL** when rendering

- JUWELS Cluster: 224 NVIDIA V100 GPUs
- JUWELS Booster: 3,744 NVIDIA A100 GPUs
- JURECA-DC: 768 NVIDIA A100 GPUs, 24 NVIDIA Quadro RTX8000
- JUSUF: 45 NVIDIA V100 GPUs

What about JEDI/JUPITER? NVIDIA H200 does not support hardware-accelerated OpenGL ☹️



JUWELS Cluster




122,768 cores Intel Skylake
224 NVIDIA V100 GPUs
275 TByte memory
12.27 PFlops

JUWELS Booster



44,928 cores AMD EPYC Rome
3,744 NVIDIA A100 GPUs
629 TByte memory
73.02 PFlops

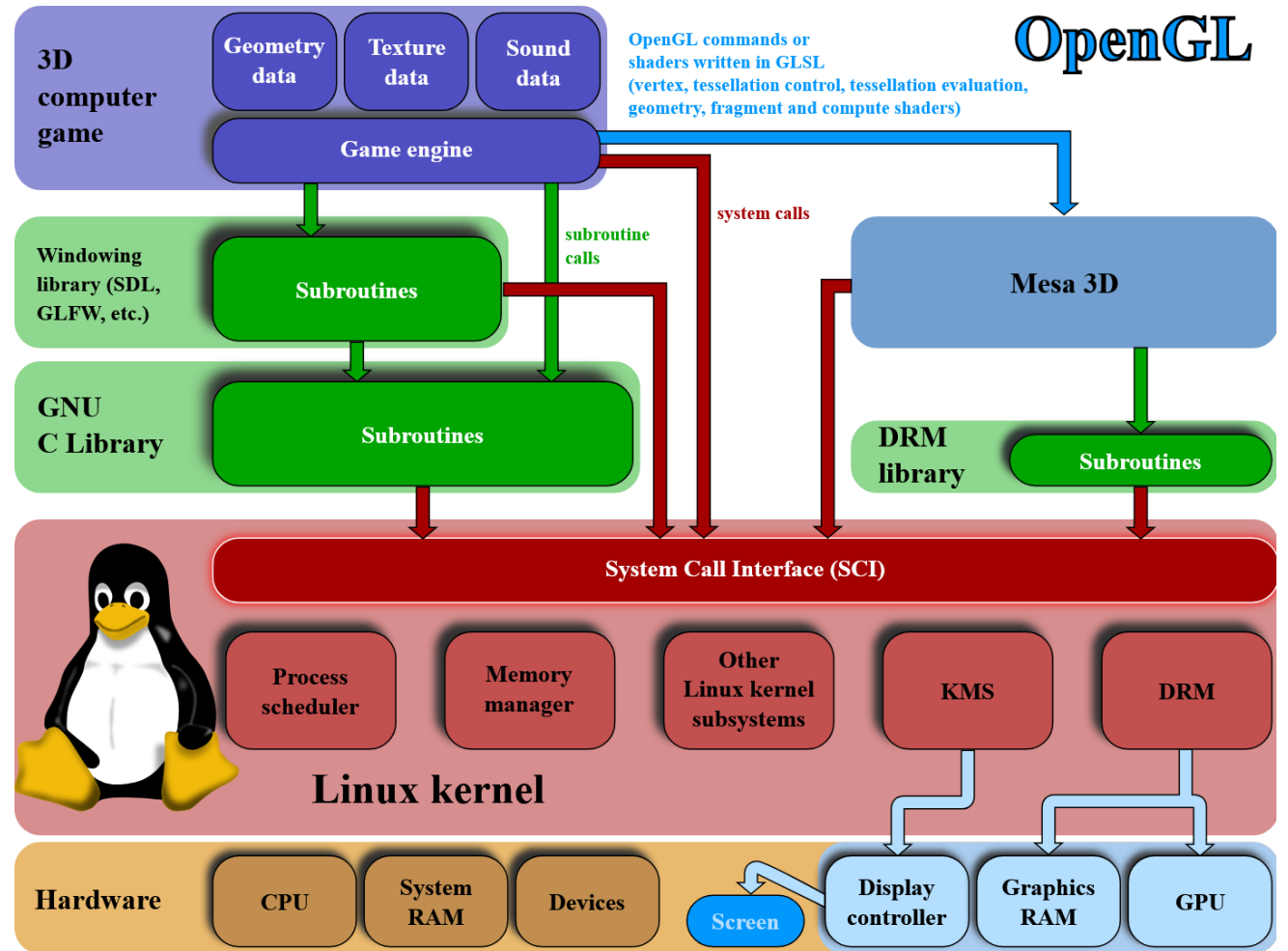
JURECA-DC



98,304 cores AMD EPYC Rome
768 NVIDIA A100 GPUs
443 TByte memory
18.51 PFlops

OUTLINE

- Who am I / Motivation
- OpenGL / MESA
- Vendor-neutral dispatch library
- Easybuild solution at JSC
- Summary

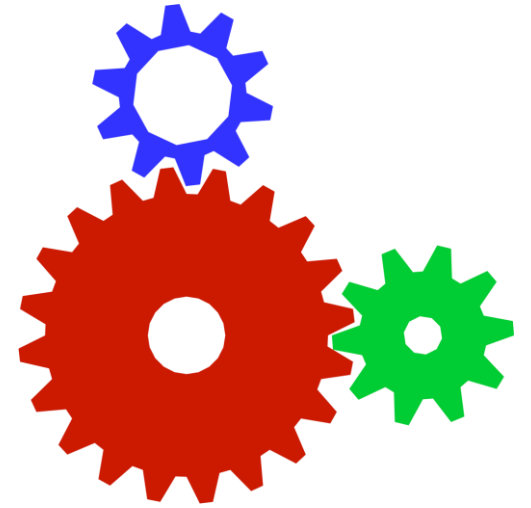


[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mesa_\(computer_graphics\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mesa_(computer_graphics))

MESA

Software Structure

- **Mesa**, also called **Mesa3D** (initiated in 1993 and hosted by freedesktop.org) is an open source implementation of graphics APIs.
- The primary API is **OpenGL** but there's also support for OpenGL ES, Vulkan, **EGL**, OpenCL, and acceleration APIs.
- Mesa translates these specifications to **vendor-specific graphics hardware drivers** [1].
 - Intel, AMD, **NVIDIA (Nouveau)**, and others



[1] <https://docs.mesa3d.org/systems.html>

OPENGL

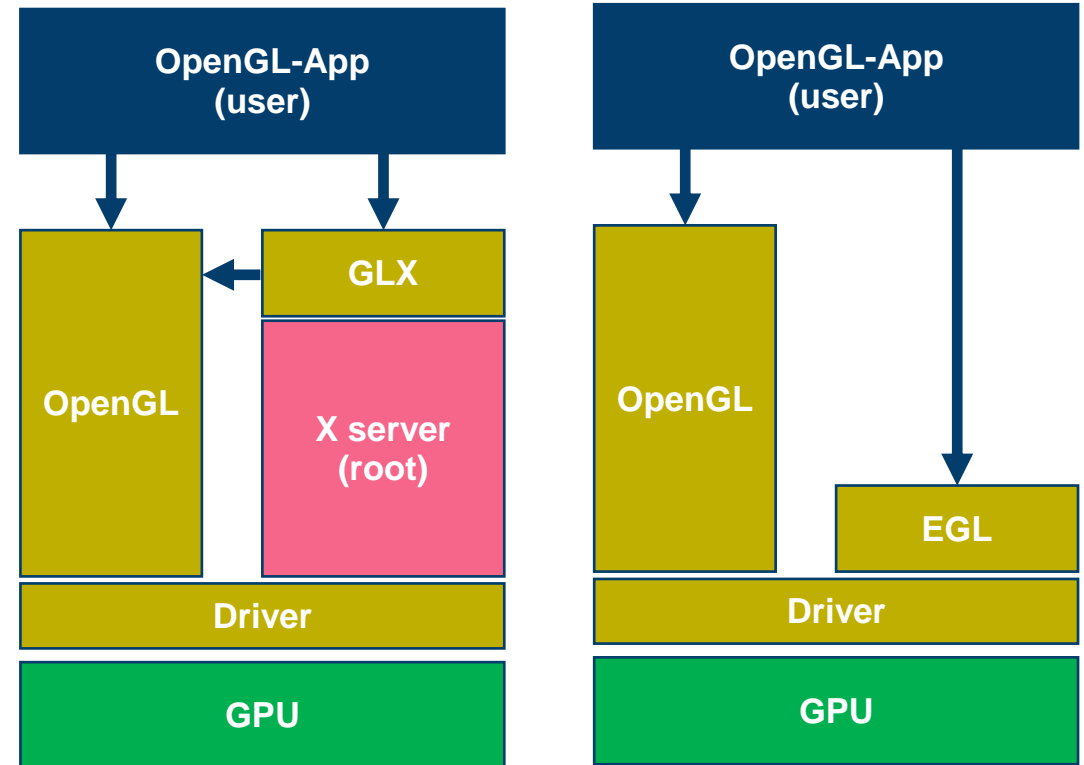
GLX vs. EGL

The GLX extension was created to make OpenGL usable for X applications in a network-transparent manner.

Prior to EGL, an application obtained an OpenGL context by calling the X server via the GLX library.

But X has to run as a privileged process to get full access to the GPU.

EGL simplifies this architecture, by allowing applications to obtain an OpenGL context without an X server.



Comparison of the software stack without EGL (left) and with EGL (right).

MESA'S NOUVEAU NOT AN OPTION

NVIDIA's proprietary graphics drivers do not like MESA

- NVIDIA's GPU drivers are a **hard requirement** for expensive HPC systems powered by NVIDIA GPUs.

But,

the open-source MESA driver Nouveau **cannot co-exist** side-by-side with NVIDIA's proprietary graphics drivers.

⇒ Hence,

Nouveau is generally **not loaded** by the kernel on an HPC system with NVIDIA GPUs

Proprietary graphics drivers (e.g., NVIDIA driver and AMD Catalyst) **replace all of Mesa**, providing their own implementation of a graphics API.

MESA – SOFTWARE OPENGL

Fall-back solution: Mesa's software-based OpenGL implementations

Mesa also contains **software-based OpenGL implementations**:

Classic:

- *swrast* (dropped) – first to allow shaders to run on the CPU as a fallback
 - Now ``gallium-drivers=swrast``
is a (deprecated) alias for ``gallium-drivers=softpipe,llvmpipe``

Gallium software rasterizer:

- *llvmpipe* – generates CPU code at runtime using LLVM
- *softpipe* - on an obscure platform lacking proper LLVM support
- OpenSWR (dropped) - Intel Rasterizer with focus on Advanced Vector Extensions

1) MESA Nouveau is NOT an option and 2) software-based OpenGL is SLOW.
Is there a solution?

LIBGLVND (1)

Vendor-Neutral GL Dispatch Library

<https://gitlab.freedesktop.org/glvnd/libglvnd>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=CxiGE7wcZdE>

September 2012:

- Andy Ritger of NVIDIA proposed a revised Linux OpenGL ABI.
- Both **GLX** and **EGL** are supported, in any combination with OpenGL and OpenGL ES.

Advantages

- Allows multiple vendor implementations to co-exist on the file system.
- And even, allows multiple vendor implementations to co-exist within the same process.

Releases

- libglvnd 0.1.1 - August 2016
- libglvnd 1.0.0 - November 2017
- libglvnd 1.1.0 - August 2018
- libglvnd 1.1.1 - March 2019
- libglvnd 1.2.0 - September 2019
- libglvnd 1.3.0 - Dezember 2019
- libglvnd 1.4.0 - Dezember 2021
- libglvnd 1.5.0 - August 2022
- libglvnd 1.6.0 - November 2022
- **libglvnd 1.7.0 - September 2023**

LIBGLVND (2)

Vendor-Neutral GL Dispatch Library

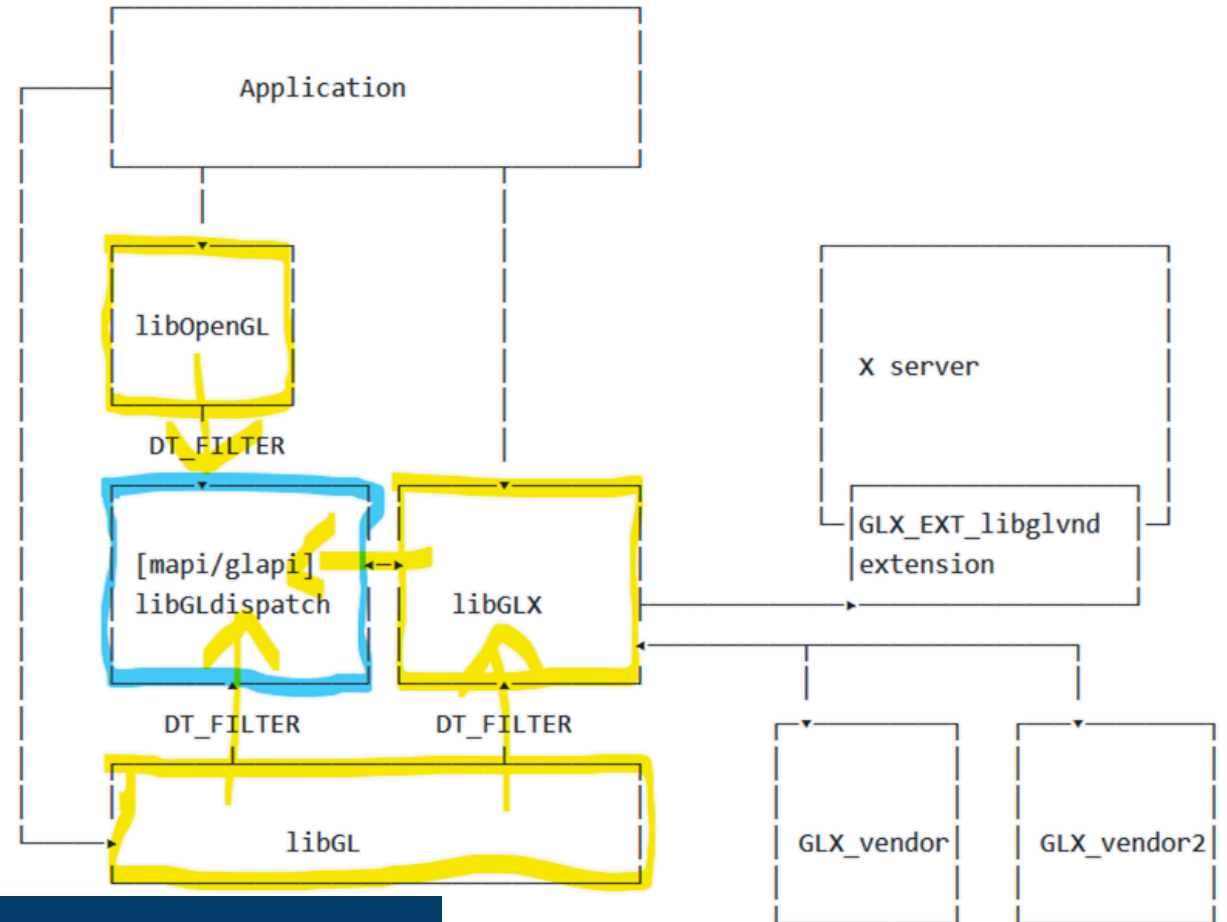
Wrapper libraries to libGLdispatch

- libOpenGL
exposes **OpenGL 4.5** core and compatibility entry points.
- libGLESv{1,2}
expose **OpenGL ES** entrypoints.

Backwards-compatibility

- libGL provided for backwards-compatibility with applications which link **against the old ABI**

<https://gitlab.freedesktop.org/glvnd/libglvnd>



The same OpenGL function in libOpenGL, libGLES, libGL are all interchangeable.

DT_FILTER :
symbols exported by A
are resolved to entrypoints in B

LIBGLVND (3)

Vendor-Neutral GL Dispatch Library

GLX dispatching

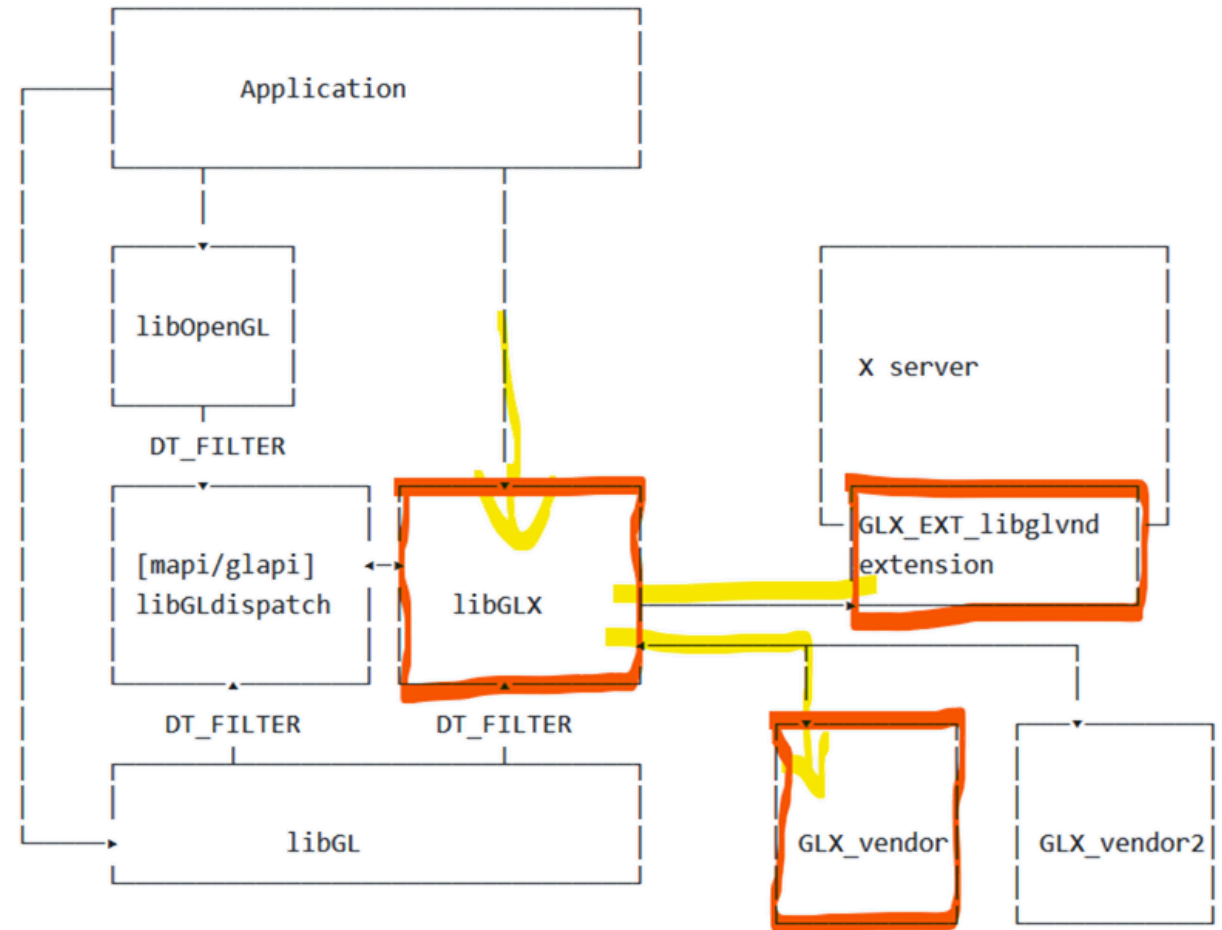
- **Difficult** as many GLX functions are context-independent

GLX dispatching is based on the X screen.
GLX_EXT_libglvnd is supporting here.

This can be overwritten by
`__GLX_VENDOR_LIBRARY_NAME`

```
export __GLX_VENDOR_LIBRARY_NAME=mesa # 'mesa', 'nvidia'
```

<https://gitlab.freedesktop.org/glvnd/libglvnd>



DT_FILTER :
symbols exported by A
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LIBGLVND (3)

Vendor-Neutral GL Dispatch Library

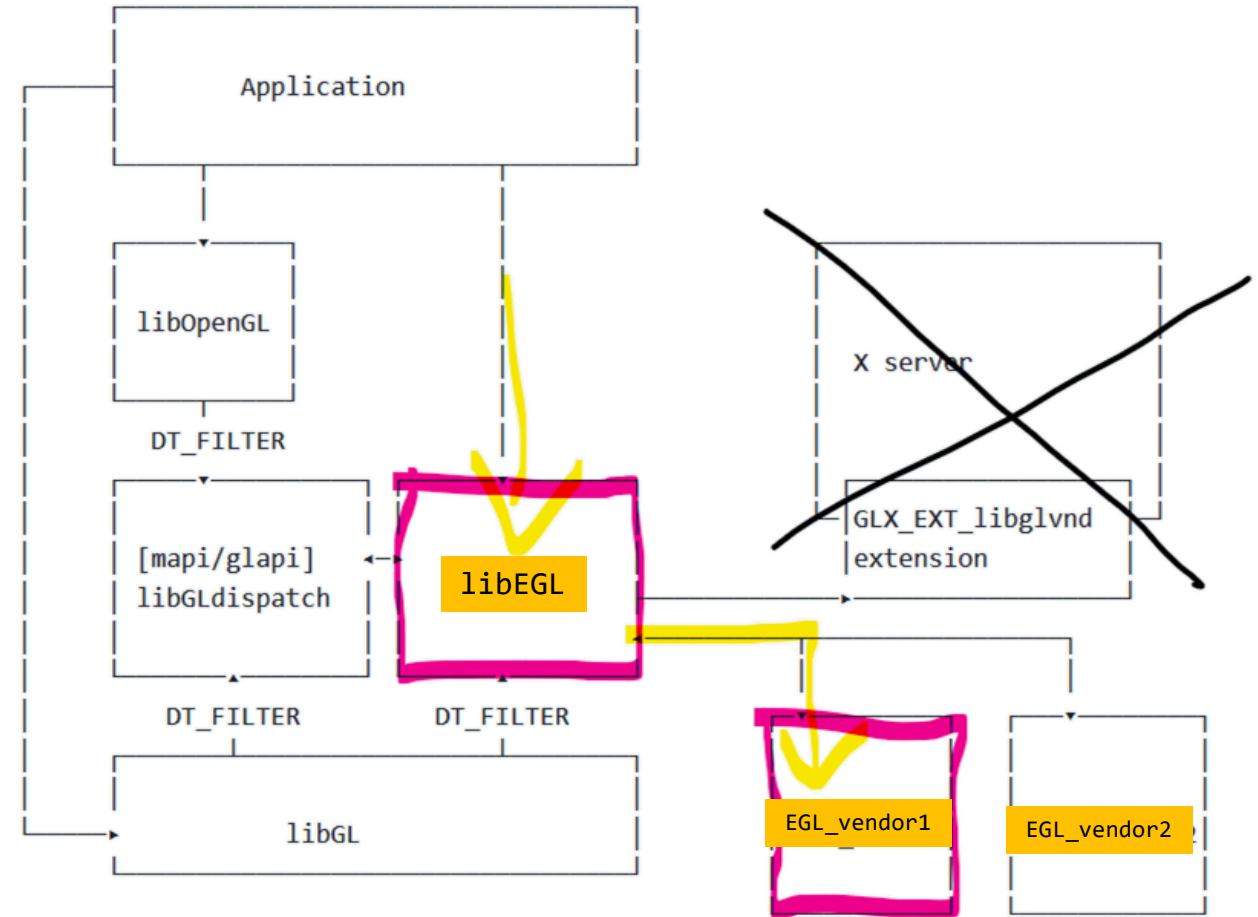
EGL dispatching

- For obvious reasons, EGL **can't rely** on asking an X server for a vendor name
- So, each vendor provides a **JSON file** (similar to how Vulkan ICD's are loaded)
- EGL will simply call into each vendor library until it **finds one that succeeds**.

EGL dispatching is based on vendor-provided JSON files

`__EGL_VENDOR_LIBRARY_FILENAMES`

<https://gitlab.freedesktop.org/glvnd/libglvnd>



LIBGLVND (3)

Vendor-Neutral GL Dispatch Library

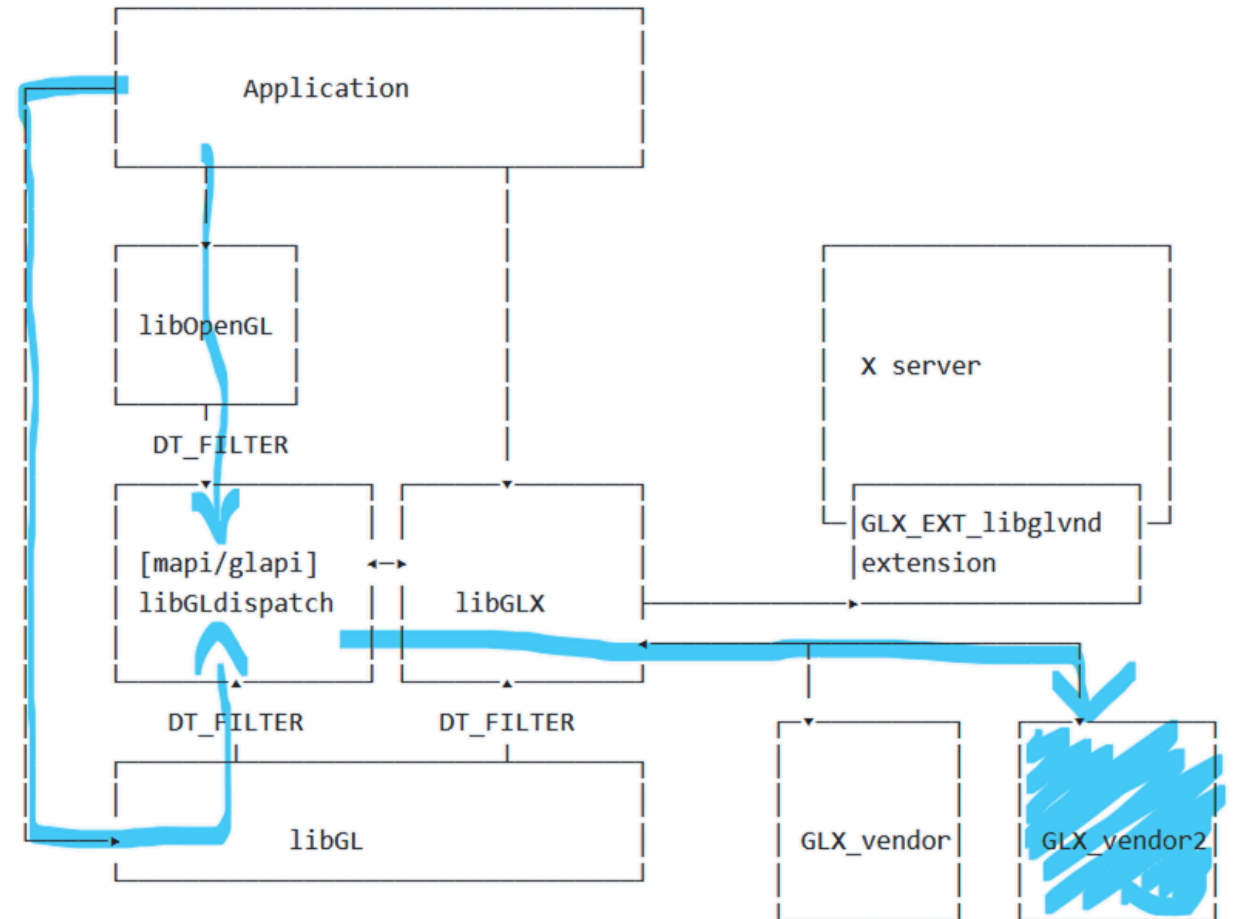
OpenGL dispatching

- All OpenGL functions are dispatched based on the **current context**.
- OpenGL dispatching is handled in libGLdispatch, which is used **by both EGL and GLX**.
- libGLdispatch uses a **dispatch table** to look up the correct vendor library.

Verify the active driver

- `glxinfo | grep "OpenGL vendor,,`
- `eglinfo | grep "EGL_VENDOR"`

<https://gitlab.freedesktop.org/glvnd/libglvnd>



DT_FILTER :
symbols exported by A
are resolved to entrypoints in B

OPENGL MODULE AT JSC

A wrapper for MESA and more ... used since 2020 @ JSC

```
easyblock = 'Bundle'
```

```
name = 'OpenGL'
```

```
version = '2024a'
```

```
components = [
```

```
    ('libglvnd', '1.7.0', {...}),
```

```
    ('Mesa', '24.2.8', {...}),
```

```
    ('glu', '9.0.3', {...}),
```

```
    ('glew', '2.2.0', {...}),
```

```
    ('demos', '9.0.0', {...}),
```

```
]
```

The vendor neutral dispatch layer

Mesa especially software rendering

OpenGL Utility Library

- offers higher level GL-graphics functions

OpenGL Extension Wrangler Library

- which OpenGL extensions are supported at run-time

MESA demos

- offers the important command **'eglinfo'**

https://github.com/easybuilders/JSC/blob/2025/Golden_Repo/o/OpenGL/OpenGL-2024a-GCCcore-13.3.0.eb

OPENGL MODULE AT JSC

A wrapper for MESA and more ... used since 2020 @ JSC

```
easyblock = 'Bundle'  
name = 'OpenGL'  
version = '2024a'  
components = [  
    ('libglvnd', '1.7.0', {...}),  
    ('Mesa', '24.2.8', {...}),  
    ('glu', '9.0.3', {...}),  
    ('glew', '2.2.0', {...}),  
    ('demos', '9.0.0', {...}),  
]
```

OpenGL Extension Wrangler Library
- which OpenGL extensions are supported at run-time

This is just GLEW for GLX and **not GLEW for EGL**
as GLEW selects GLX/EGL
at compile-time and not run-time

(<https://github.com/nigels-com/glew/issues/172#issuecomment-357400019>)

=> Extra module for GLEW-EGL needed
to enable GLEW for EGL.

https://github.com/easybuilders/JSC/blob/2025/Golden_Repo/o/OpenGL/OpenGL-2024a-GCCcore-13.3.0.eb

OPENGL MODULE AT JSC

A wrapper for MESA and more ... used since 2020 @ JSC

```
postinstallcmds = [  
  ..  
  '{ cat > %(installdir)s/share/glvnd/egl_vendor.d/10_nvidia.json; } << \'EOF\'\n'  
  ..  
  '{ cat > %(installdir)s/share/glvnd/egl_vendor.d/50_mesa.json; } << \'EOF\'\n'  
  ..  
  
modextravars = {  
  '___EGL_VENDOR_LIBRARY_FILENAMES': (  
    '%(installdir)s/share/glvnd/egl_vendor.d/10_nvidia.json:'  
    '%(installdir)s/share/glvnd/egl_vendor.d/50_mesa.json'  
  ),  
  ..  
}
```

https://github.com/easybuilders/JSC/blob/2025/Golden_Repo/o/OpenGL/OpenGL-2024a-GCCcore-13.3.0.eb

OPENGL MODULE AT JSC

A wrapper for MESA and more ... used since 2020 @ JSC

```
%(installdir)s/share/glvnd/egl_vendor.d/10_nvidia.json
```

```
{  
  "file_format_version" : "1.0.0",  
  "ICD" : {  
    "library_path" : "libEGL_nvidia.so.0"  
  }  
}
```

Needs to be in LD_LIBRARY_PATH
(incl. its dependencies)

```
%(installdir)s/share/glvnd/egl_vendor.d/50_mesa.json
```

```
{  
  "file_format_version" : "1.0.0",  
  "ICD" : {  
    "library_path" : " libEGL_mesa.so.0"  
  }  
}
```

https://github.com/easybuilders/JSC/blob/2025/Golden_Repo/o/OpenGL/OpenGL-2024a-GCCcore-13.3.0.eb

ADVANTAGES & LIMITATIONS

- libglvnd – The common OpenGL ABI for nowadays Linux distributions
- Allows to switch vendor's OpenGL library at runtime
 - without the need of multiple modules for all OpenGL applications
- Possibility to set the vendor on system side via environment variables

Open Questions

- Who ensures that the vendors libs mentioned in JSON are in LD_LIBRARY_PATH?
 - Should this be done by EasyBuild or on system level?
- GLX – Vendor needs to be set in X or forced with `__GLX_VENDOR_LIBRARY_NAME`
 - For automation, it needs some smart logic which sets this when the module gets loaded.
- EGL – We rely on the fact that EGL will call into each vendor library until it finds one that succeeds.
 - Is that rock-solid for other vendors (AMD-Catalyst)?