

Definition:

$$\mathcal{M}_{\varphi_1, \varphi_2}^\Gamma(A, B) = \frac{\varphi_1(\|A \diamond_\Gamma A\|, \|B \diamond_\Gamma B\|, \|A \diamond_\Gamma B\|)}{\varphi_2(\|A \diamond_\Gamma A\|, \|B \diamond_\Gamma B\|, \|A \diamond_\Gamma B\|)}$$

for all $A, B \in \mathcal{F}(X)$, with φ_1 and φ_2 two $[0, 1]^3 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ mappings that are increasing in their first and second argument, and \diamond_Γ an infix notation for the pointwise extension of a binary aggregation operator Γ .

Potential properties:

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{M}_{\varphi_1, \varphi_2}^\Gamma \text{ is } [0, 1]\text{-valued} &\iff (\forall A, B \in \mathcal{F}(X))(0 \leq \mathcal{M}_{\varphi_1, \varphi_2}^\Gamma(A, B) \leq 1) \\ \mathcal{M}_{\varphi_1, \varphi_2}^\Gamma \text{ is reflexive} &\iff (\forall A, B \in \mathcal{F}(X))(\mathcal{M}_{\varphi_1, \varphi_2}^\Gamma(A, B) = 1 \iff A = B) \\ \mathcal{M}_{\varphi_1, \varphi_2}^\Gamma \text{ is coreflexive} &\iff (\forall A, B \in \mathcal{F}(X))(\mathcal{M}_{\varphi_1, \varphi_2}^\Gamma(A, B) = 1 \Rightarrow A = B) \\ \mathcal{M}_{\varphi_1, \varphi_2}^\Gamma \text{ is strong reflexive} &\iff (\forall A, B \in \mathcal{F}(X))(\mathcal{M}_{\varphi_1, \varphi_2}^\Gamma(A, B) = 1 \iff A \subseteq B \vee B \subseteq A) \\ \mathcal{M}_{\varphi_1, \varphi_2}^\Gamma \text{ is weak coreflexive} &\iff (\forall A, B \in \mathcal{F}(X))(\mathcal{M}_{\varphi_1, \varphi_2}^\Gamma(A, B) = 1 \Rightarrow A \subseteq B \vee B \subseteq A) \\ \mathcal{M}_{\varphi_1, \varphi_2}^\Gamma \text{ is inclusive} &\iff (\forall A, B \in \mathcal{F}(X))(\mathcal{M}_{\varphi_1, \varphi_2}^\Gamma(A, B) = 1 \iff A \subseteq B) \\ \mathcal{M}_{\varphi_1, \varphi_2}^\Gamma \text{ is coinclusive} &\iff (\forall A, B \in \mathcal{F}(X))(\mathcal{M}_{\varphi_1, \varphi_2}^\Gamma(A, B) = 1 \Rightarrow A \subseteq B) \\ \mathcal{M}_{\varphi_1, \varphi_2}^\Gamma \text{ is } \cap_{\mathcal{T}}\text{-exclusive} &\iff (\forall A, B \in \mathcal{F}(X))(\mathcal{M}_{\varphi_1, \varphi_2}^\Gamma(A, B) = 0 \iff A \cap_{\mathcal{T}} B = \emptyset) \\ \mathcal{M}_{\varphi_1, \varphi_2}^\Gamma \text{ is } \cap_{\mathcal{T}}\text{-coexclusive} &\iff (\forall A, B \in \mathcal{F}(X))(\mathcal{M}_{\varphi_1, \varphi_2}^\Gamma(A, B) = 0 \Rightarrow A \cap_{\mathcal{T}} B = \emptyset) \\ \mathcal{M}_{\varphi_1, \varphi_2}^\Gamma \text{ is symmetric} &\iff (\forall A, B \in \mathcal{F}(X))(\mathcal{M}_{\varphi_1, \varphi_2}^\Gamma(A, B) = \mathcal{M}_{\varphi_1, \varphi_2}^\Gamma(B, A)) \\ \mathcal{M}_{\varphi_1, \varphi_2}^\Gamma \text{ is left-restrictable} &\iff (\forall A, B \in \mathcal{F}(X))(\mathcal{M}_{\varphi_1, \varphi_2}^\Gamma(A, B) = \mathcal{M}_{\varphi_1, \varphi_2}^\Gamma(A/\text{supp } A, B/\text{supp } A)) \\ \mathcal{M}_{\varphi_1, \varphi_2}^\Gamma \text{ is right-restrictable} &\iff (\forall A, B \in \mathcal{F}(X))(\mathcal{M}_{\varphi_1, \varphi_2}^\Gamma(A, B) = \mathcal{M}_{\varphi_1, \varphi_2}^\Gamma(A/\text{supp } B, B/\text{supp } B)) \\ \mathcal{M}_{\varphi_1, \varphi_2}^\Gamma \text{ is weak left-restrictable} &\iff (\forall A, B \in \mathcal{F}(X))(\mathcal{M}_{\varphi_1, \varphi_2}^\Gamma(A, B) \leq \mathcal{M}_{\varphi_1, \varphi_2}^\Gamma(A/\text{supp } A, B/\text{supp } A)) \\ \mathcal{M}_{\varphi_1, \varphi_2}^\Gamma \text{ is weak right-restrictable} &\iff (\forall A, B \in \mathcal{F}(X))(\mathcal{M}_{\varphi_1, \varphi_2}^\Gamma(A, B) \leq \mathcal{M}_{\varphi_1, \varphi_2}^\Gamma(A/\text{supp } B, B/\text{supp } B)) \end{aligned}$$

General constraints:

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{M}_{\varphi_1, \varphi_2}^\Gamma \text{ is } [0, 1]\text{-valued} &\iff (\forall x, y, z \in [0, 1])(0 \leq \varphi_1(x, y, z) \leq \varphi_2(x, y, z)) \\ \mathcal{M}_{\varphi_1, \varphi_2}^\Gamma \text{ is reflexive} &\iff (\forall x \in [0, 1])(\varphi_1(x, x, x) = \varphi_2(x, x, x)) \end{aligned}$$

Constraints for the case $\Gamma = \mathcal{T}$, with \mathcal{T} an arbitrary t-norm:

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{M}_{\varphi_1, \varphi_2}^{\mathcal{T}} \text{ is strong reflexive} &\iff (\forall x, y, z \in [0, 1])(\min(x, y) \leq z \leq \max(x, y) \Rightarrow \varphi_1(x, y, z) = \varphi_2(x, y, z)) \\ \mathcal{M}_{\varphi_1, \varphi_2}^{\mathcal{T}} \text{ is inclusive} &\iff (\forall x, y, z \in [0, 1])(x \leq z \leq y \Rightarrow \varphi_1(x, y, z) = \varphi_2(x, y, z)) \\ \mathcal{M}_{\varphi_1, \varphi_2}^{\mathcal{T}} \text{ is } \cap_{\mathcal{T}}\text{-exclusive} &\iff (\forall x, y \in [0, 1])(\varphi_1(x, y, 0) = 0) \\ \mathcal{M}_{\varphi_1, \varphi_2}^{\mathcal{T}} \text{ is symmetric} &\iff (\forall x, y, z \in [0, 1])(\varphi_1(x, y, z) = \varphi_1(y, x, z) \wedge \varphi_2(x, y, z) = \varphi_2(y, x, z)) \\ \mathcal{M}_{\varphi_1, \varphi_2}^{\mathcal{T}} \text{ is left-restrictable} &\iff (\forall x, z \in [0, 1])(\forall u, v \in [0, 1])(\varphi_1(x, u, z) = \varphi_1(x, v, z) \wedge \varphi_2(x, u, z) = \varphi_2(x, v, z)) \\ \mathcal{M}_{\varphi_1, \varphi_2}^{\mathcal{T}} \text{ is right-restrictable} &\iff (\forall y, z \in [0, 1])(\forall u, v \in [0, 1])(\varphi_1(u, y, z) = \varphi_1(v, y, z) \wedge \varphi_2(u, y, z) = \varphi_2(v, y, z)) \\ \mathcal{M}_{\varphi_1, \varphi_2}^{\mathcal{T}} \text{ is weak left-restr.} &\iff (\forall x, z \in [0, 1])(\forall u, v \in [0, 1])(\varphi_1(x, u, z) = \varphi_1(x, v, z)) \\ \mathcal{M}_{\varphi_1, \varphi_2}^{\mathcal{T}} \text{ is weak right-restr.} &\iff (\forall y, z \in [0, 1])(\forall u, v \in [0, 1])(\varphi_1(u, y, z) = \varphi_1(v, y, z)) \end{aligned}$$

Constraints for the case $\Gamma = T_p$, with T_p the product:

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{M}_{\varphi_1, \varphi_2}^{T_p} \text{ is } [0, 1]\text{-valued} &\iff (\forall x, y, z \in [0, 1])(z \leq \sqrt{x \cdot y} \Rightarrow 0 \leq \varphi_1(x, y, z) \leq \varphi_2(x, y, z)) \\ \mathcal{M}_{\varphi_1, \varphi_2}^{T_p} \text{ is } \cap_{T_p}\text{-coexclusive} &\iff (\forall x, y, z \in [0, 1])(z \leq \sqrt{x \cdot y} \Rightarrow \varphi_1(x, y, z) > 0) \end{aligned}$$

Constraints for the case $\Gamma = T_M$, with T_M the minimum:

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{M}_{\varphi_1, \varphi_2}^{T_M} \text{ is } [0, 1]\text{-valued} &\iff (\forall x, y, z \in [0, 1])(z \leq \min(x, y) \Rightarrow 0 \leq \varphi_1(x, y, z) \leq \varphi_2(x, y, z)) \\ \mathcal{M}_{\varphi_1, \varphi_2}^{T_M} \text{ is coreflexive} &\iff (\forall x, y, z \in [0, 1])(z < \max(x, y) \wedge z \leq \min(x, y) \Rightarrow \varphi_1(x, y, z) < \varphi_2(x, y, z)) \\ \mathcal{M}_{\varphi_1, \varphi_2}^{T_M} \text{ is strong reflexive} &\iff (\forall x, y \in [0, 1])(\varphi_1(x, y, \min(x, y)) = \varphi_2(x, y, \min(x, y))) \\ \mathcal{M}_{\varphi_1, \varphi_2}^{T_M} \text{ is weak coreflexive} &\iff (\forall x, y, z \in [0, 1])(z < \min(x, y) \Rightarrow \varphi_1(x, y, z) < \varphi_2(x, y, z)) \\ \mathcal{M}_{\varphi_1, \varphi_2}^{T_M} \text{ is inclusive} &\iff (\forall x, y \in [0, 1])(x \leq y \Rightarrow \varphi_1(x, y, x) = \varphi_2(x, y, x)) \\ \mathcal{M}_{\varphi_1, \varphi_2}^{T_M} \text{ is coinclusive} &\iff (\forall x, y, z \in [0, 1])(z < x \wedge z \leq y \Rightarrow \varphi_1(x, y, z) < \varphi_2(x, y, z)) \\ \mathcal{M}_{\varphi_1, \varphi_2}^{T_M} \text{ is } \cap_{T_M}\text{-coexclusive} &\iff (\forall x, y, z \in [0, 1])(z \leq \min(x, y) \Rightarrow \varphi_1(x, y, z) > 0) \end{aligned}$$